



nxh886@student.bham.ac.uk

Natalia Hartono^{1,3}, F. Javier Ramirez², Duc T. Pham¹

¹Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Birmingham, United Kingdom

²School of Industrial Engineering, Universidad de Castilla-La Mancha, Spain

³Department of Industrial Engineering, Universitas Pelita Harapan, Indonesia



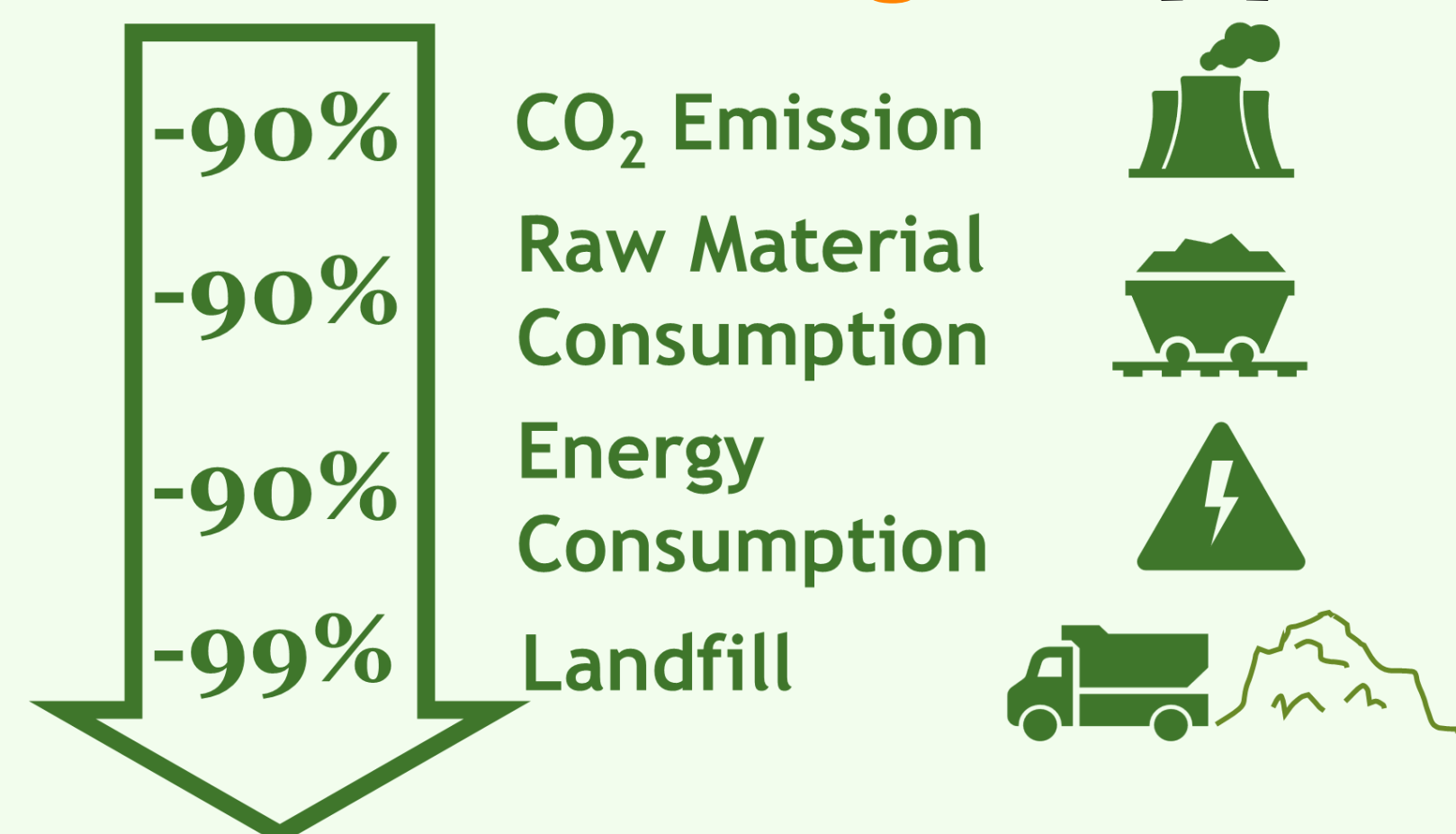
Publication

Remanufacturing: Pathway to Sustaina-bee-lity

1. Background

Remanufacturing is the process of restoring a product to its original condition or better [1] as part of a **circular economy** [2].

Remanufacturing cuts[3]:

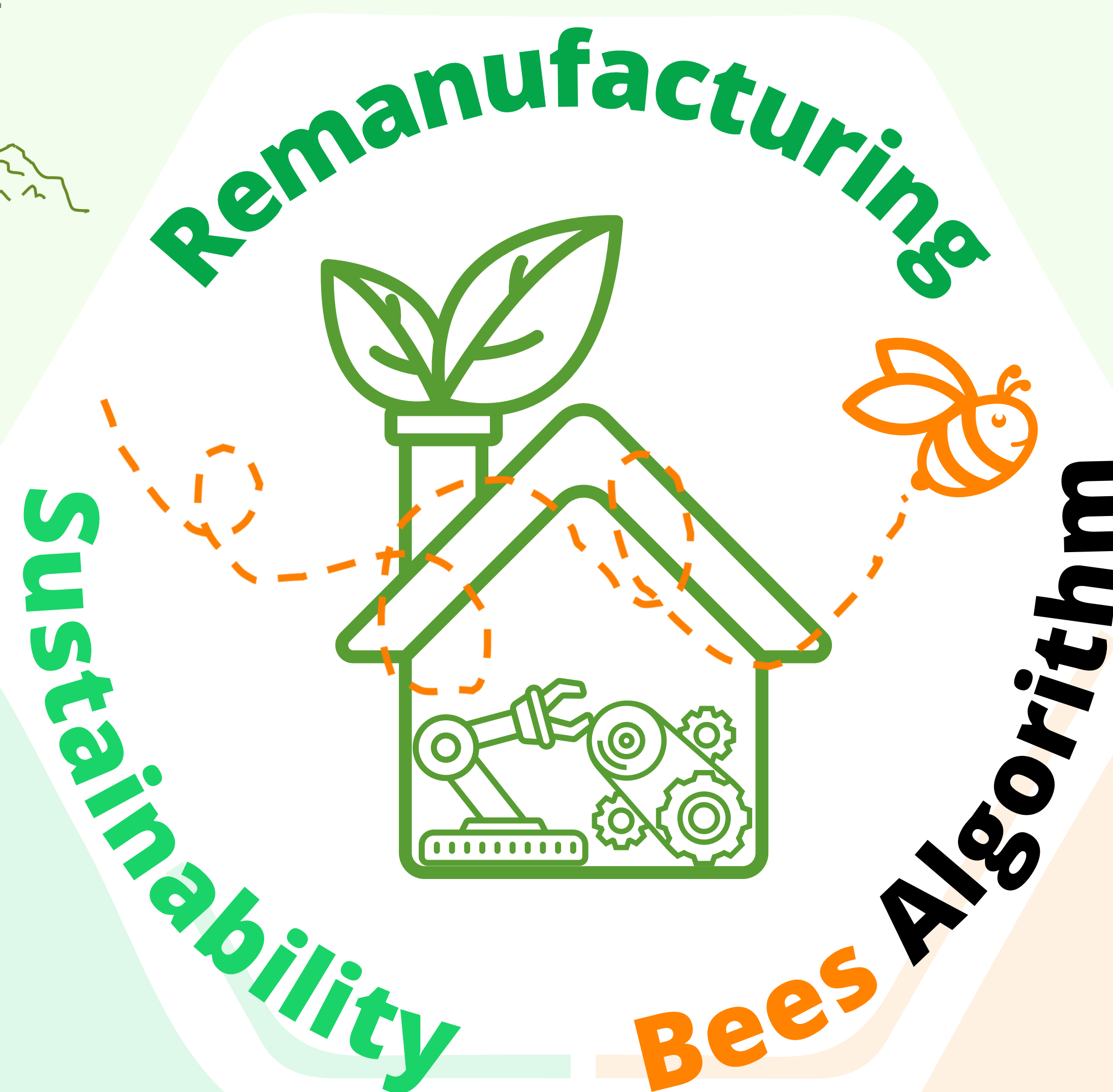
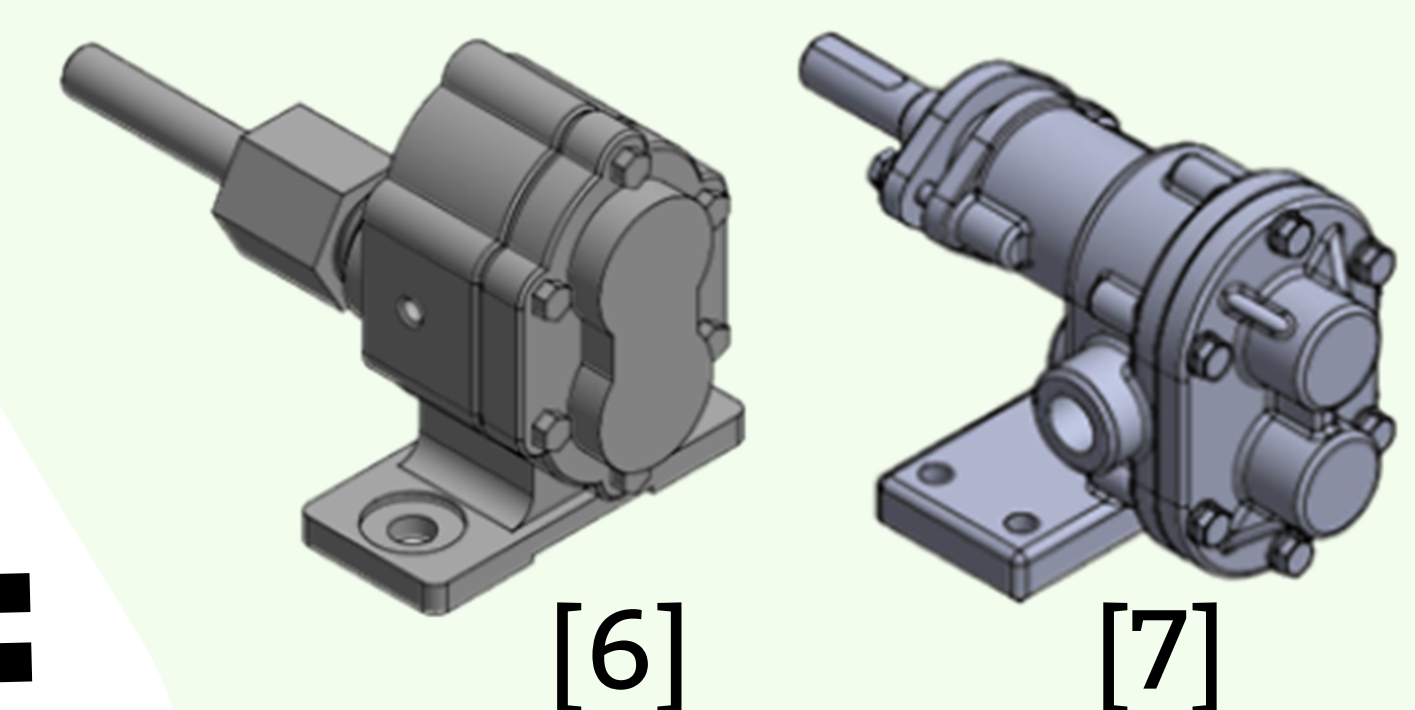


Disassembly is the first activity in remanufacturing [4].

Robotic Disassembly is a key enabler of **autonomous remanufacturing** [3].

This study proposes a **sustainability-based model** and uses the **Bees Algorithm** [5] to optimise **robotic disassembly sequence planning**.

Case Study (disassembly of gear pumps):



2. Methods

Sustainability model formulation



Sustainable Strategies:



3. Experiments and results

The **Bees Algorithm** is a nature-inspired computational tool for solving complex problems such as disassembly planning.

Experiments using **MATLAB 2020a**.

The **output**: disassembly sequence, direction, tools, and sustainable strategies for each part.

4. Conclusion

The model powered by the **Bees Algorithm** provides the **best solution** (Robotic Disassembly Sequence) in **remanufacturing** faster.

The findings help **industry** to manage **end-of-life** products, optimise the **disassembly** process, and achieve **sustainability** goals.

References

[1] RIC, 2017, <http://www.remancouncil.org>, accessed July 2020.

[2] Hazen et al., 2017, BSE, 26(4), <https://doi.org/10.1002/bse.1929>

[3] Pham, D, 2020, CMMI 13 (5), pp. 16-17.

[4] Zhou et al., 2019, JEM 233(5), <https://doi.org/10.1177/0954405418789975>

[5] Pham et al., 2006, IPMS, 454-459, <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-008045157-2/50081-X>

[6] Liu et al., 2018, IJPR 56(9), 3134-3151, <https://doi.org/10.1080/00207543.2017.1412527>

[7] Ramirez et al., 2020, CIE 142, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cie.2020.106339>